

# Grammar Sheet

## Apostrophes

### Apostrophes for **contraction**:

The apostrophe is used in these sentences to show **omission** of letters:

I'll I'd don't won't shan't shouldn't couldn't you'd they're

### Apostrophe for **possession**:

Sid's Mr Smith's the boy's Harris'  
Thomas' the cat's paw (one cat) the cats' paws (more than one cat)

## Prefix

A prefix is a bit stuck on the **beginning** of a word to change its meaning:

un in dis anti multi mis im

e.g. **unable** **inedible** **disjointed** **multimedia** **misrepresent** **immature**

## Suffix

A suffix is a bit stuck on to the **end** of a word:

ly ish able ed s er al ness est

**happily** **childish** **breakable** **walked** **cats** **walker** **logical**

**Nouns** – the names of people, places and things

<b>Common Nouns</b>	<b>Proper Nouns</b>
trophy	<b>Sunday</b>
table	<b>Sid</b>
egg	(the) <b>Queen</b>
box	<b>January</b>
man	<b>Weetabix</b>
(a) queen	<b>Leicester</b>
breakfast	<b>Overdale Road</b>
road	

**Adjectives** – describes a thing

<b>Adjectives</b>
careful
bad
dreadful
red
<b>lovely</b>
<b>fast</b>

## Comparative

When you compare:

Ends in **-er** or uses

**more**

**less**

**as**

- Tim is **faster** than Sid.
- Tim is **more** speedy than Sid.
  
- Rajveer is **smarter** than Sidiq.
- Sidiq is **less** smart than Rajveer.
  
- Sidiq is **as** fast as Tim.

## Superlative

The most or ultimate.

Usually ends in **-est**

(or uses the word **most**).

- Lucy is the **fastest**.
- Simran is the **most** intelligent.

## Vowel

a, e, i, o, u

## Consonant

- All the other letters in the alphabet:  
b,c,d,f,g,h,j,k,l,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,v,w,x,y,z